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=> s monocot or dicot L4 1503213 MONOCOT OR DICOT

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L5 13 L3 AND L4

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- L3 ANSWER 141 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Inhibition of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ -dependent cardiomyocyte apoptosis by metallothionein
- L3 ANSWER 142 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI PPAR- $\alpha$  ligands inhibit H2O2-mediated activation of transforming growth factor- $\beta 1$  in human mesangial cells
- L3 ANSWER 143 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Putative homologs of SSK22 MAPKK kinase and PBS2 MAPK kinase of Saccharomyces cerevisiae encoded by os-4 and os-5 genes for osmotic sensitivity and fungicide resistance in Neurospora crassa
- L3 ANSWER 144 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Liver tumor development: c-Jun antagonizes the proapoptotic activity of p53
- L3 ANSWER 145 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Regulation of the ER81 transcription factor and its coactivators by mitogen- and stress-activated protein kinase 1 (MSK1)
- L3 ANSWER 146 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI p38-mitogen-activated protein kinase expressing cells for screening antiaging agents
- L3 ANSWER 147 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI NDP kinase 2 interacts with two oxidative stress-activated MAPKs to regulate cellular redox state and enhances multiple stress tolerance in transgenic plants
- L3 ANSWER 148 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Gadd45a protects against UV irradiation-induced skin tumors, and promotes apoptosis and **stress** signaling via **MAPK** and p53
- L3 ANSWER 149 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- ${\tt TI}$  Post-transcriptional regulation of VEGF expression by oxidized LDL in human macrophages
- L3 ANSWER 150 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Requirement of Mitogen-activated Protein Kinase Kinase 3 (MKK3) for Activation of p38 $\alpha$  and p38 $\delta$  MAPK Isoforms by TGF- $\beta$ 1 in Murine Mesangial Cells
- L3 ANSWER 151 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI TGF- $\beta$ 1 stimulates HO-1 via the p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase in A549 pulmonary epithelial cells
- L3 ANSWER 152 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI DLPC decreases TGF- $\beta$ 1-induced collagen mRNA by inhibiting p38 MAPK in hepatic stellate cells

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- TI Serum deprivation increases the expression of low density lipoprotein receptor-related protein in primary cultured rat astrocytes
- L3 ANSWER 154 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI A screening method for constitutively active mutants of eukaryotic MAPK kinases and use in drug screening and drug design
- L3 ANSWER 155 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Dietary salt intake activates MAP kinases in the rat kidney
- L3 ANSWER 156 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Double jeopardy: both overexpression and suppression of a redox-activated plant mitogen-activated protein kinase render tobacco plants ozone sensitive
- L3 ANSWER 157 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Reactive oxygen species stimulated human hepatoma cell proliferation via cross-talk between PI3-K/PKB and JNK signaling pathways
- L3 ANSWER 158 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Red wine polyphenols inhibit the growth of colon carcinoma cells and modulate the activation pattern of mitogen-activated protein kinases
- L3 ANSWER 159 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Survival signaling mediated by c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase in transformed B lymphoblasts
- L3 ANSWER 160 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI The stress-activated protein kinases p38 $\alpha$  and JNK1 stabilize p21Cip1 by phosphorylation
- L3 ANSWER 161 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Constitutive JNK activation in NIH 3T3 fibroblasts induces a partially transformed phenotype
- L3 ANSWER 162 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Evolution of osmosensing signal transduction in Metazoa: **stress** -activated protein kinases p38 and JNK
- L3 ANSWER 163 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Cloning and sequence of a salt **stress**-inducible MAP kinase kinase SIMKK from alfalfa
- L3 ANSWER 164 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Activation of c-Jun N-terminal kinase and p38 in an Alzheimer's disease model is associated with amyloid deposition
- L3 ANSWER 165 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Selective p38 activation in human non-small cell lung cancer
- L3 ANSWER 166 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Sequential activation of the MEK-extracellular signal-regulated kinase and MKK3/6-p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase pathways mediates oncogenic ras-induced premature senescence
- L3 ANSWER 167 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Transforming growth factor- $\beta$ -induced mobilization of actin cytoskeleton requires signaling by small GTPases Cdc42 and RhoA
- L3 ANSWER 168 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI RACK1, an insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-I) receptor-interacting protein, modulates IGF-I-dependent integrin signaling and promotes cell spreading and contact with extracellular matrix

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- Potent transforming activity of the small GTP-binding protein Rit in NIH 3T3 cells: evidence for a role of a p38 $\gamma$ -dependent signaling pathway
- L3 ANSWER 170 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Post-transcriptional down-regulation of ROCKI/Rho-kinase through an MEK-dependent pathway leads to cytoskeleton disruption in Rastransformed fibroblasts
- L3 ANSWER 171 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Mechanisms of tamoxifen-induced apoptosis
- L3 ANSWER 172 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Enamel matrix derivative (EMDOGAIN) rapidly stimulates phosphorylation of the MAP kinase family and nuclear accumulation of smad2 in both oral epithelial and fibroblastic human cells
- L3 ANSWER 173 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI The ups and downs of MEK kinase interactions
- L3 ANSWER 174 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Gene expression profile in response to chromium-induced cell stress in A549 cells
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- TI Extracellular signals and intracellular pathways in diabetic nephropathy
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- TI Plant protoplast gene expression systems and uses in identifying a gene product that modulates expression of a gene of interest
- L3 ANSWER 177 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Activation of extracellular signal-regulated kinase and c-Jun-NH2-terminal kinase but not p38 mitogen-activated protein kinases is required for RRR- $\alpha$ -tocopheryl succinate-induced apoptosis of human breast cancer cells
- L3 ANSWER 178 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Activation of MAPK p42/p44, MAPK p38, and JNK in primary rat hepatic stellate cells
- L3 ANSWER 179 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI p38 MAPK and MAPK kinase 3/6 mRNA and activities are increased in early diabetic glomeruli
- L3 ANSWER 180 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Raf-1 promotes cell survival by antagonizing apoptosis signal-regulating kinase 1 through a MEK-ERK independent mechanism
- L3 ANSWER 181 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Induction of the SAPK activator MIG-6 by the alkylating agent methyl methanesulfonate
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- TI Protein kinase **stress**-related proteins (PKSRP) of Physcomitrella and their use in improving plant tolerance to environmental **stress**
- L3 ANSWER 183 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI The cell cycle-regulatory CDC25A phosphatase inhibits apoptosis signal-regulating kinase 1
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- TI Method of using mapk4 and orthologues thereof to control plant disease resistance and plant growth
- L3 ANSWER 185 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Transient activation of jun N-terminal kinases and protection from apoptosis by the insulin-like growth factor I receptor can be suppressed by dicumarol
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- TI Expression of a novel RNA-splicing factor, RA301/Tra2 $\beta$ , in vascular lesions and its role in smooth muscle cell proliferation
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- TI Stimulation of pro- $\alpha$ 1(I) collagen by TGF- $\beta$ 1 in mesangial cells: role of the p38 MAPK pathway
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- TI Cell-permeable peptide inhibitors of the JNK signal transduction pathway and their therapeutic use
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- TI Functional analysis of apoptosis signal-regulating kinase 1 (ASK 1)-binding proteins
- L3 ANSWER 190 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Scavenging of extracellular H2O2 by catalase inhibits the proliferation of HER-2/Neu-transformed Rat-1 fibroblasts through the induction of a stress response
- L3 ANSWER 191 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase-dependent activation of protein phosphatases 1 and 2A inhibits MEK1 and MEK2 activity and collagenase 1 (MMP-1) gene expression
- L3 ANSWER 192 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Regulation of the TAK1 signaling pathway by protein phosphatase 2C
- L3 ANSWER 193 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Tomato mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase tMEK2 in signal transduction pathways and disease and wound **stresses**
- L3 ANSWER 194 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI The dual-specificity phosphatase MKP-1 limits the cardiac hypertrophic response in vitro and in vivo
- L3 ANSWER 195 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Differential phosphorylation of mitogen-activated protein kinase families by epidermal growth factor and ultraviolet B irradiation in SV40-transformed human keratinocytes
- L3 ANSWER 196 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Hepatitis C virus core protein enhances the activation of the transcription factor, elkl, in response to mitogenic stimuli
- L3 ANSWER 197 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Involvement of p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase signaling in transformed growth of a cholangiocarcinoma cell line
- L3 ANSWER 198 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Activation, differential localization, and regulation of the stress-activated protein kinases, extracellular signal-regulated kinase, c-Jun N-terminal kinase, and p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase, in synovial tissue and cells in rheumatoid arthritis

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- TI ASK1 inhibits interleukin-1-induced NF- $\kappa$ B activity through disruption of TRAF6-TAK1 interaction
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- TI Angiotensin II-induced cardiac hypertrophy is associated with different mitogen-activated protein kinase activation in normotensive and hypertensive mice
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- TI The Kaposi's sarcoma-associated herpes virus G protein-coupled receptor up-regulates vascular endothelial growth factor expression and secretion through mitogen-activated protein kinase and p38 pathways acting on hypoxia-inducible factor  $1\alpha$
- L3 ANSWER 202 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Fas ligand, Bcl-2, granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, and p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase: regulators of distinct cell death and survival pathways in granulocytes
- L3 ANSWER 203 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI ERK1/2 phosphorylation, induced by electromagnetic fields, diminishes during neoplastic transformation
- L3 ANSWER 204 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Signaling angiogenesis via p42/p44 MAP kinase cascade
- L3 ANSWER 205 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Mechanical **stress**-induced cardiac hypertrophy: mechanisms and signal transduction pathways
- L3 ANSWER 206 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI BMP2-induced apoptosis is mediated by activation of the TAK1-p38 kinase pathway that is negatively regulated by Smad6
- L3 ANSWER 207 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Alternative antigen receptor (TCR) signaling in T cells derived from ZAP-70-deficient patients expressing high levels of Syk
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- TI The MKK3/6-p38-signaling cascade alters the subcellular distribution of hnRNP Al and modulates alternative splicing regulation
- L3 ANSWER 209 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Interaction among mitochondria, mitogen-activated protein kinases, and nuclear factor- $\kappa B$  in cellular models of Parkinson's disease
- L3 ANSWER 210 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Functional analysis of oxidative **stress**-activated mitogen-activated protein kinase cascade in plants
- L3 ANSWER 211 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Transgenic plants with increased stress tolerance expressing a MAPKKK protein kinase domain
- L3 ANSWER 212 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Mitogen- and **stress** activated protein kinases in stellate cells of normal and fibrotic rat liver
- L3 ANSWER 213 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Overexpression of core 2 N-acetylglycosaminyltransferase enhances cytokine actions and induces hypertrophic myocardium in transgenic mice
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- Retinoic acid selectively activates the ERK2 but not JNK/SAPK or p38 MAP ΤI kinases when inducing myeloid differentiation
- ANSWER 215 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Regulation of gene expression during water deficit stress TΙ
- ANSWER 216 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- The stress-activated protein kinase pathways ΤI
- L3 ANSWER 217 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- Pulsatile Stretch Activates Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase (MAPK ΤI ) Family Members and Focal Adhesion Kinase (pl25FAK) in Cultured Rat Cardiac Myocytes
- ANSWER 218 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Cell cycle arrest and reversion of Ras-induced transformation by TΙ a conditionally activated form of mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 3
- ANSWER 219 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Differential contribution of the ERK and JNK mitogen-activated protein ΤI kinase cascades to Ras transformation of HT1080 fibrosarcoma and DLD-1 colon carcinoma cells
- ANSWER 220 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase can be involved in TΙ transforming growth factor  $\beta$  superfamily signal transduction in Drosophila wing morphogenesis
- T.3
- ANSWER 221 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN Mitogen-activated protein kinase cascade and transcription factors: the TI opposite role of MKK3/6-p38K and MKK1-MAPK
- ANSWER 222 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN T.3
- Activation of mesangial cell signaling cascades in response to mechanical TΙ strain
- ANSWER 223 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Mitogen-activated protein kinase cascade and cell cycle-related genes in ΤI the kidney
- ANSWER 224 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Oxidant-mediated activation of mitogen- activated protein kinases and TΙ nuclear transcription factors in the cardiovascular system: a brief overview
- ANSWER 225 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Effector domain mutants of Rho dissociate cytoskeletal changes from ΤI nuclear signaling and cellular transformation
- ANSWER 226 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- TT Cooperativity between the polyamine pathway and her-2neu in transformation of human mammary epithelial cells in culture: role of the MAPK pathway
- ANSWER 227 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- The involvement of cytokinins in plant responses to environmental TΤ stress
- ANSWER 228 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN L3
- Induction of vascular endothelial growth factor by hypoxia is modulated by ΤТ a phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase/Akt signaling pathway in Ha-ras transformed cells through a hypoxia inducible factor-1 transcriptional element

- L3 ANSWER 229 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Activation of the hematopoietic progenitor kinase-1 (HPK1)-dependent, stress-activated c-Jun N-terminal kinase (JNK) pathway by transforming growth factor  $\beta$  (TGF- $\beta$ )-activated kinase (TAK1), a kinase mediator of TGF  $\beta$  signal transduction
- L3 ANSWER 230 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI c-Src is required for oxidative **stress**-mediated activation of big mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 (BMK1)
- L3 ANSWER 231 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI v-src-Induced cell shape changes in rat fibroblasts require new gene transcription and precede loss of focal adhesions
- L3 ANSWER 232 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI  $TGF\beta$  regulation of mitogen-activated protein kinases in human breast cancer cells
- L3 ANSWER 233 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Cdc42Hs, but not Rac1, inhibits serum-stimulated cell cycle progression at G1/S through a mechanism requiring p38/RK
- L3 ANSWER 234 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Involvement of extracellular signal-regulated kinase 2 and stress -activated protein kinase/Jun N-terminal kinase activation by transforming growth factor  $\beta$  in the negative growth control of breast cancer cells
- L3 ANSWER 235 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Evidence for a role of Rho-like GTPases and stress-activated protein kinase/c-Jun N-terminal kinase (SAPK/JNK) in transforming growth factor  $\beta$ -mediated signaling
- L3 ANSWER 236 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Hydrogen peroxide induces complex formation of SHC-Grb2-SOS with receptor tyrosine kinase and activates Ras and extracellular signal-regulated protein kinases group of mitogen-activated protein kinases
- L3 ANSWER 237 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Rac-1 dependent stimulation of the JNK/SAPK signaling pathway by Vav
- L3 ANSWER 238 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Rac is required for v-Abl tyrosine kinase to activate mitogenesis
- L3 ANSWER 239 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Tobacco MAP kinase: a possible mediator in wound signal transduction pathways
- L3 ANSWER 240 OF 406 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- TI Dbl and Vav mediate **transformation** via mitogen-activated protein kinase pathways that are distinct from those activated by oncogenic Ras
- L3 ANSWER 241 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI AMP-activated protein kinase activates p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase by increasing recruitment of p38 MAPK to TAB1 in the ischemic heart.
- L3 ANSWER 242 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI 17b-estradiol stimulates MAPK signaling pathway in human lens epithelial cell cultures preventing collapse of mitochondrial membrane potential during acute oxidative stress.

- L3 ANSWER 243 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Relevance of P38 in TGF-B-induced human tenon myofibroblast transdifferentiation.
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- TI Anisomycin induces COX-2 mRNA expression through p38(MAPK) and CREB independent of small GTPases in intestinal epithelial cells.
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- TI O-glycosylation of Thr-170 triggers the translocation of alpha B-crystallin in neonatal rat ventricular myocytes (NRVM) in response to stress.
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- TI Inhibition of pancreatic stellate cell activation by green tea catechin through antioxidative effect.
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- TI Serum deprivation induced apoptosis signaling pathways of RGC-5 retinal ganglion cells.
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- TI Rhodopsin maturation defects induce photoreceptor death by apoptosis: a fly model for Rhodopsin(Pro23His) human retinitis pigmentosa.
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- TI Role of TGF-beta in stem cells and cancer.
- L3 ANSWER 252 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI 17 beta-estradiol stimulates MAPK signaling pathway in human lens epithelial cell cultures preventing collapse of mitochondrial membrane potential during acute oxidative stress.
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- TI Isolation and characterization of an oilseed rape MAP kinase BnMPK3 involved in diverse environmental **stresses**.
- L3 ANSWER 254 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Complete inhibition of anisomycin and UV radiation but not cytokine induced JNK and p38 activation by an aryl-substituted dihydropyrrolopyrazole quinoline and mixed lineage kinase 7 small interfering RNA.
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- TI Overexpression of SIPK in tobacco enhances ozone-induced ethylene formation and blocks ozone-induced SA accumulation.
- L3 ANSWER 256 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI NF-kB and not the MAPK signaling pathway regulates GADD45b expression during acute inflammation.
- L3 ANSWER 257 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Inhibitory effect on activator protein-1, nuclear factor-kappaB, and cell transformation by extracts of strawberries (Fragaria x ananassa Duch.).
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- TI Endogenous oxidative **stress** in sporadic Alzheimer's disease neuronal cybrids reduces viability by increasing apoptosis through pro-death signaling pathways and is mimicked by oxidant exposure of control cybrids.
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- TI The Ras-MAPK signal transduction pathway, cancer and chromatin remodeling.
- L3 ANSWER 260 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Identification of human myometrial target genes of the c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase (JNK) pathway: the role of activating transcription factor 2 (ATF2) and a novel spliced isoform ATF2-small.
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- TI Mouse corticotropin-releasing factor receptor type 2alpha gene: Isolation, distribution, pharmacological characterization and regulation by stress and glucocorticoids.
- L3 ANSWER 262 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Diet-dependent effects of the Drosophila Mnk1/Mnk2 homolog Lk6 on growth via eIF4E.
- L3 ANSWER 263 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Toll-like receptor 2 and mitogen- and **stress**-activated kinase 1 are effectors of Mycobacterium avium-induced cyclooxygenase-2 expression in macrophages.
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- TI Phosphorylation of 1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid synthase by MPK6, a stress-responsive mitogen-activated protein kinase, induces ethylene biosynthesis in Arabidopsis.
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- TI Endoplasmic reticulum **stress** stimulates the expression of cyclooxygenase-2 through activation of NF-kappaB and pp38 mitogen-activated protein kinase.
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- TI Selenomethionine stimulates MAPK (ERK) phosphorylation, protein oxidation, and DNA synthesis in gastric cancer cells.
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- TI Expression of stress-activated kinases c-Jun N-terminal kinase (SAPK/JNK-P) and p38 kinase (p38-P), and tau hyperphosphorylation in neurites surrounding betaA plaques in APP Tg2576 mice.
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- TI Blocking the Raf/MEK/ERK pathway sensitizes acute myelogenous leukemia cells to lovastatin-induced apoptosis.
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- TI Quantitative proteomic and transcriptional analysis of the response to the p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase inhibitor SB203580 in transformed follicular lymphoma cells.
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- TI Direct effects of high glucose and insulin on protein synthesis in cultured cardiac myocytes and DNA and collagen synthesis in cardiac fibroblasts.
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- TI Aeromonas hydrophila cytotoxic enterotoxin activates mitogen-activated protein kinases and induces apoptosis in murine macrophages and human intestinal epithelial cells.
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- TI Sphingosine 1-phosphate cross-activates the Smad signaling cascade and mimics transforming growth factor-beta-induced cell responses.
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- TI Transforming growth factor-betal stimulates vascular endothelial growth factor 164 via mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 3-p38alpha and p38delta mitogen-activated protein kinase-dependent pathway in murine mesangial cells.
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- TI Activin receptor-like kinase-7 induces apoptosis through activation of MAPKs in a Smad3-dependent mechanism in hepatoma cells.

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- TI Disruption of MKK4 signaling reveals its tumor-suppressor role in embryonic stem cells.
- L3 ANSWER 279 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Overexpression of HER2 (erbB2) in human breast epithelial cells unmasks transforming growth factor beta-induced cell motility.
- L3 ANSWER 280 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Cryptococcus neoformans virulence gene discovery through insertional mutagenesis.
- L3 ANSWER 281 OF 406 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
- TI Requirement of TGF-beta receptor-dependent activation of c-Jun N-terminal kinases (JNKs)/stress-activated protein kinases (Sapks) for TGF-beta up-regulation of the urokinase-type plasminogen activator receptor.
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- TI Effect of **transforming** growth factor-beta on activity of connective tissue growth factor gene promoter in mouse NIH/3T3 fibroblasts.

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FILE 'AGRICOLA, CAPLUS, BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 17:10:10 ON 18 JAN 2006 32584 S MITOGEN ACTIVATED KINASE OR MAPK? L1L2 4862 S L1 AND STRESS L3 406 S L2 AND (TRANSGENIC OR TRANSFORM?) 1503213 S MONOCOT OR DICOT L413 S L3 AND L4 L5 1.6 72 S L1 AND ABIOTIC STRESS L7 9 S L6 AND (TRANSGENIC OR TRANSFORM) 282 DUP REM L3 (124 DUPLICATES REMOVED) 1.8

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- TI Activation of tomato PR and wound-related genes by a mutagenized tomato MAP kinase kinase through divergent pathways.
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- TI Stressing the role of MAP kinases in mitogenic stimulation.
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- TI Molecular genetic perspectives on cross-talk and specificity in abiotic stress signalling in plants
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- ${\tt TI}$  Copper treatment activates mitogen-activated protein kinase signalling in rice
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- TI MAP kinases in plant signal transduction
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- TI Molecular genetic perspectives on cross-talk and specificity in abiotic stress signalling in plants.
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- TI Abiotic stress signaling pathways in plant cell.
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- TI Mitogen-activated protein kinase cascades in plants: A new nomenclature.
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- TI Isolation of novel rice (Oryza sativa L.) multiple stress responsive MAP kinase gene, OsMSRMK2, whose mRNA accumulates rapidly in response to environmental cues.
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- TI Convergence and divergence of stress-induced mitogen-activated protein kinase signaling pathways at the level of two distinct mitogen-activated protein kinase kinases.
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L6

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FILE 'AGRICOLA, CAPLUS, BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 17:10:10 ON 18 JAN 2006
L1 32584 S MITOGEN ACTIVATED KINASE OR MAPK?
L2 4862 S L1 AND STRESS

L3 406 S L2 AND (TRANSGENIC OR TRANSFORM?)

L4 1503213 S MONOCOT OR DICOT

L5 13 S L3 AND L4

72 S L1 AND ABIOTIC STRESS

L7 9 S L6 AND (TRANSGENIC OR TRANSFORM)

L8 282 DUP REM L3 (124 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

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- TI Expression of the Nicotiana protein kinase (NPK1) enhanced drought tolerance in transgenic maize.
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TI Disease resistance and abiotic stress tolerance in rice are inversely modulated by an abscisic acid-inducible mitogen-activated protein kinase.

### => d 17 1-9 ab

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- A mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase (MAPKK) gene, tMEK2, AB was isolated from tomato cv. Bonny Best. By mutagenesis, a permanently active variant, tMEK2MUT, was created. Both wild-type tMEk2 and mutant tMEK2MUT were driven by a newly described strong plant constitutive promoter, tCUP, in a tomato protoplast transient gene expression system. Pathogenesis-related genes, PR1b1, PR3 and Twi1, and a wound-inducible gene, ER5, were activated by tMEK2MUT. Specific inhibitors of p38 class MAPK inhibited tMEK2MUT-induced activation of PR3 and ER5 but not that of PR1b1 or Twil gene. Arabidopsis dual-specificity protein tyrosine phosphatasel (DsPTP1) and maize protein phosphatase 1 (PP1) inhibited tMEK2MUT-induced activation of the ER5 gene and the TWI1 gene, respectively, whereas PR1b1 and PR3 were not affected by either AtDsPTP1, or maize PP1, or Arabidopsis protein phosphatase 2A (PP2A). We have demonstrated for the first time that a single MAPKK activates an array of PR and wound-related genes. Our observation indicates that the activation of the genes downstream of tMEK2 occurs through divergent pathways and that tMEK2 may play an important role in the interaction of signal transduction pathways that mediate responses to both biotic (e.g. disease) and abiotic stresses (e.g. wound responsiveness).
- L7 ANSWER 2 OF 9 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2006) on STN
- Water deficit is one of the most important environmental stress factors AB limiting the growth and productivity of agronomically important plants. Plant responses to water deficit are complex, involving the coordination and integration of multiple biochemical pathways leading to the expression of a number of genes encoding proteins which contribute to drought adaptation. A central response to water deficit is increased synthesis of abscisic acid (ABA), which in turn induces a range of physiological and biochemical effects. Genes whose expression is increased during water deficit include those encoding neoxanthin cleavage enzyme, the key enzyme of ABA biosynthesis, enzymes and proteins involved in osmotic adaptation and tolerance of cellular dehydration, cellular protective enzymes, and a range of signalling proteins such as protein kinases and transcription factors that are probably involved in intracellular signalling in response to water stress. Regulatory DNA sequences that confer responsiveness to water stress and ABA have been identified and the transcription factors that interact with such cis-elements are being characterised. It is clear that reversible protein phosphorylation is central to the perception and response to water deficit stress and the highly conserved mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK)-signalling pathway is the focus of intensive research. The involvement of inositol lipid- and calcium-based signalling has also been demonstrated. Significant progress has been made by the use of single-gene mutants and this will continue. It is also apparent that further advances will be made through the use of single cell micro-injection and transient expression assays, as well as by the use of transgenic and antisense technology.
- L7 ANSWER 3 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- AB The mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascade is involved

in responses to biotic and abiotic stress in plants. In this study, we isolated a new MAPK, NtMPK4, which is a tobacco homolog of Arabidopsis MPK4 (AtMPK4). NtMPK4 was activated by wounding along with two other wound-responsive tobacco MAPKs, WIPK and SIPK. We found that NtMPK4 was activated by salicylic acid-induced protein kinase kinase (SIPKK), which has been isolated as an SIPK-interacting MAPK kinase. In NtMPK4 activity-suppressed tobacco, wound-induced expression of jasmonic acid (JA)-responsive genes was inhibited. NtMPK4-silenced plants showed enhanced sensitivity to ozone. Inversely, transgenic tobacco plants, in which SIPKK or the constitutively active type SIPKKEE was overexpressed, exhibited greater responsiveness to wounding with enhanced resistance to ozone. further found that NtMPK4 was expressed preferentially in epidermis, and the enhanced sensitivity to ozone in NtMPK4-silenced plants was caused by an abnormal regulation of stomatal closure in an ABA-independent manner. These results suggest that NtMPK4 is involved in JA signaling and in stomatal movement.

- L7 ANSWER 4 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- The present invention relates to the protein and cDNA sequences of rice mitogen-activated protein kinase encoded by gene MAPK5. The rice MAPK5 gene, its protein and kinase activity were induced by abscisic acid, pathogen infection, wounding, drought, salt and cold temperature However, suppression of MAPK5 expression and kinase activity in dsRNAi transgenic plants resulted in constitutive expression of pathogenesis-related genes such as PR-1 and PR-10 but enhanced resistance to fungal and bacterial pathogens. In contrast, overexpressed transgenic lines exhibited elevated MAPK5 kinase activity and increased tolerance to drought, salt and cold stresses. This invention provides methods for increasing tolerance to abiotic and biotic stress in plant using MAPK5.
- L7 ANSWER 5 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- AΒ Drought is one of the most important abiotic stresses affecting the productivity of maize. Previous studies have shown that expression of a mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase ( MAPKKK) gene activated an oxidative signal cascade and led to the tolerance of freezing, heat, and salinity stress in transgenic tobacco. To analyze the role of activation of oxidative stress signaling in improving drought tolerance in major crops, a tobacco MAPKKK (NPK1) was expressed constitutively in maize. Results show that NPK1 expression enhanced drought tolerance in transgenic maize. Under drought conditions, transgenic maize plants maintained significantly higher photosynthesis rates than did the nontransgenic control, suggesting that NPK1 induced a mechanism that protected photosynthesis machinery from dehydration damage. In addition, drought-stressed transgenic plants produced kernels with wts. similar to those under well-watered conditions, while kernel wts. of drought-stressed non-transgenic control plants were significantly reduced when compared with their non-stressed counterparts.
- L7 ANSWER 6 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- AB Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascades play an important role in mediating stress responses in eukaryotic organisms. However, little is known about the role of MAPKs in modulating the interaction of defense pathways activated by biotic and abiotic factors. In this study, we have isolated and functionally characterized a stress-responsive MAPK gene (OsMAPK5) from rice. OsMAPK5 is a single-copy gene but can generate at least two differentially spliced transcripts. The OsMAPK5 gene, its protein, and kinase activity were inducible by abscisic acid as well as various biotic (pathogen infection) and abiotic (wounding, drought, salt, and cold) stresses. To determine its biol. function, we generated and analyzed transgenic rice plants with overexpression (using the 35S promoter of Cauliflower mosaic virus)

or suppression (using double-stranded RNA interference [dsRNAi]) of OsMAPK5. Interestingly, suppression of OsMAPK5 expression and its kinase activity resulted in the constitutive expression of pathogenesis-related (PR) genes such as PR1 and PR10 in the dsRNAi transgenic plants and significantly enhanced resistance to fungal (Magnaporthe grisea) and bacterial (Burkholderia glumae) pathogens. However, these same dsRNAi lines had significant redns. in drought, salt, and cold tolerance. By contrast, overexpression lines exhibited increased OsMAPK5 kinase activity and increased tolerance to drought, salt, and cold stresses. These results strongly suggest that OsMAPK5 can pos. regulate drought, salt, and cold tolerance and neg. modulate PR gene expression and broad-spectrum disease resistance.

- L7 ANSWER 7 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- AB A mitogen-activated protein (MAP) kinase kinase gene, tMEK2, was isolated from tomato cv. Bonny Best. By mutagenesis, a permanently-active variant, tMEK2MUT, was created. Both wild-type tMEK2 and mutant tMEK2MUT were driven by a strong constitutive promoter, tCUPA, in a tomato protoplast transient expression system. Pathogenesis-related genes, PR1bl and PR3, and a wound-inducible gene, ER5, were activated by tMEK2MUT expression revealing the convergence of the signal transduction pathways for pathogen attack and mech. stress at the level of MAPKK. Activation of biotic and abiotic stress response genes downstream of tMEK2 occurred through divergent pathways involving at least two classes of mitogen-activated protein kinase. This study shows that tMEK2 may play an important role in the interaction of signal transduction pathways that mediate responses to both biotic (eg disease) and abiotic (wound responsiveness) stresses.
- L7 ANSWER 8 OF 9 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN Drought is one of the most important abiotic stresses AB affecting the productivity of maize. Previous studies have shown that expression of a mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase ( MAPKKK) gene activated an oxidative signal cascade and led to the tolerance of freezing, heat, and salinity stress in transgenic tobacco. To analyse the role of activation of oxidative stress signalling in improving drought tolerance in major crops, a tobacco MAPKKK (NPK1) was expressed constitutively in maize. Results show that NPK1 expression enhanced drought tolerance in transgenic maize. Under drought conditions, transgenic maize plants maintained significantly higher photosynthesis rates than did the nontransgenic control, suggesting that NPK1 induced a mechanism that protected photosynthesis machinery from dehydration damage. In addition, drought-stressed transgenic plants produced kernels with weights similar to those under well-watered conditions, while kernel weights of drought-stressed non-transgenic control plants were significantly reduced when compared with their non-stressed counterparts.
- ANSWER 9 OF 9 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN 1.7 AΒ Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascades play an important role in mediating stress responses in eukaryotic organisms. However, little is known about the role of MAPKs in modulating the interaction of defense pathways activated by biotic and abiotic factors. In this study, we have isolated and functionally characterized a stress-responsive MAPK gene (OsMAPK5) from rice. OsMAPK5 is a single-copy gene but can generate at least two differentially spliced transcripts. The OsMAPK5 gene, its protein, and kinase activity were inducible by abscisic acid as well as various biotic (pathogen infection) and abiotic (wounding, drought, salt, and cold) stresses. To determine its biological function, we generated and analyzed transgenic rice plants with overexpression (using the 35S promoter of Cauliflower mosaic virus) or suppression (using double-stranded RNA interference (dsRNAi)) of OsMAPK5. Interestingly, suppression of OsMAPK5 expression and its kinase activity resulted in the constitutive expression of

pathogenesis-related (PR) genes such as PR1 and PR10 in the dsRNAi transgenic plants and significantly enhanced resistance to fungal (Magnaporthe grisea) and bacterial (Burkholderia glumae) pathogens. However, these same dsRNAi lines had significant reductions in drought, salt, and cold tolerance. By contrast, overexpression lines exhibited increased OsMAPK5 kinase activity and increased tolerance to drought, salt, and cold stresses. These results strongly suggest that OsMAPK5 can positively regulate drought, salt, and cold tolerance and negatively modulate PR gene expression and broad-spectrum disease resistance.